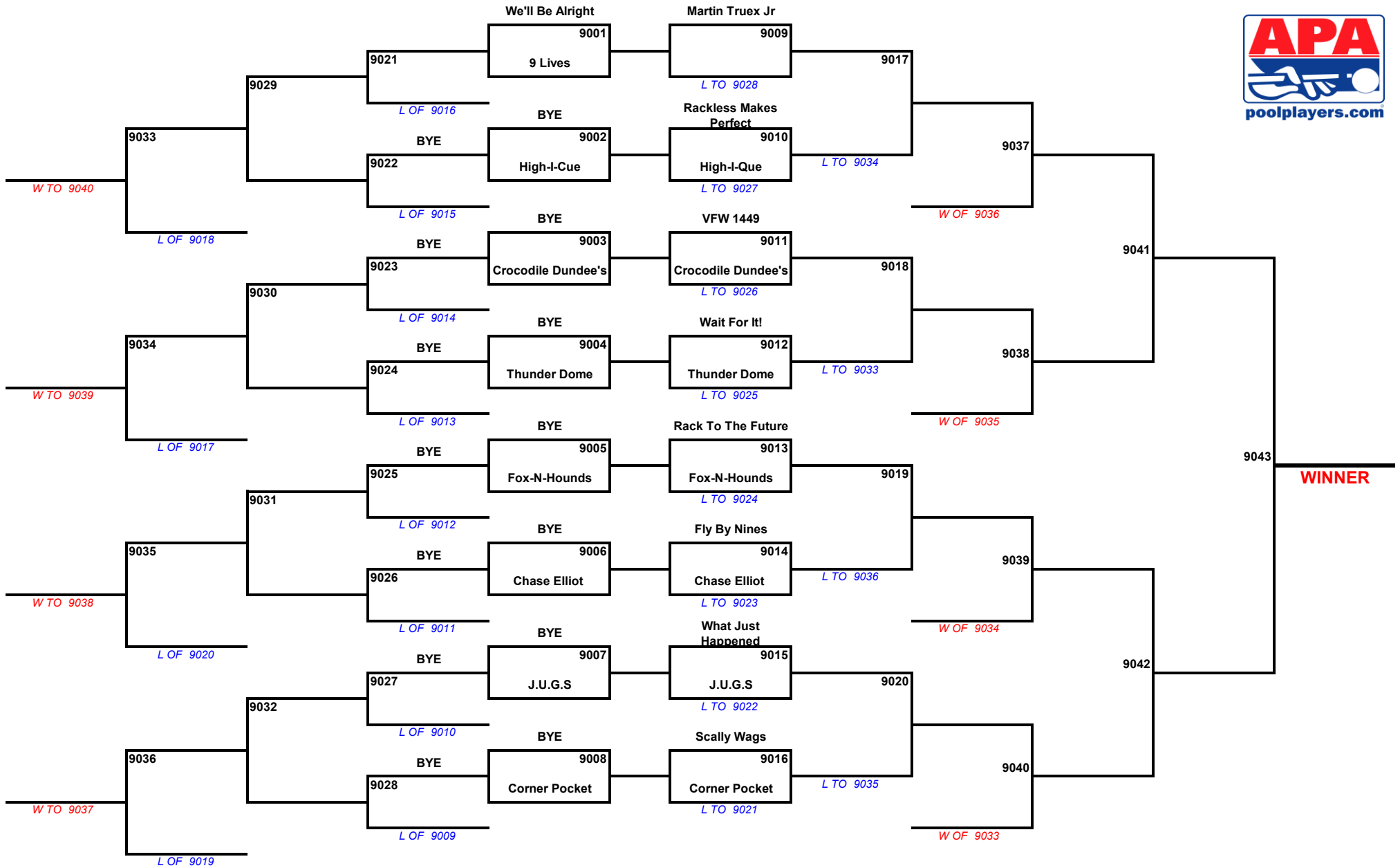




2025 STNY 9 Ball World Qualifiers